MAND, ING INSICATOR TO AF. WEA AND FE POSTS RETAIN OR DESTROY DEPARTMENT OF STATE United States Policy Toward unba Department understands that Fidel Castro recently sent "long letter" to President Norumah of Ghana on U.S. policy toward Cuba, and may have sent similar letters to other Afro-Asian governments. Dept. believes following summary of U.S. position on Guba may be useful in your contacts with government officials, press and public. The United States quickly recognized the Castro Government after the overthrow of the dictatorial Batista regime in January 1959 and looked with sympathy upon his promises of political freedom and social to Cubs. Relations with the Cubar Covernment were finally seminated in January 1961 because of Cuban demands which placed crippling limitations RASKIN on our ability to carry out diplomatic and consular functions in Cuba. SAUNDERS The Cuban regime is a totalitarian communist tyranny and does not represent the will of the Cuban people. All parties except the Communist Party have been suppressed; free elections have not been held; there is no freedom of the press, radio and television; the secret police system and "informer" network is extremely comprehensive; and hundreds of opponents of the FOR DEPT USE ONLY DS-323 SZ0at

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of the region have been shot without fair trial. Lary thousands of Castro's original supporters have been executed, are in prison under subhuman conditions, or are in exile. The thousands of people leaving Cuba each month are now increasingly from the middle and lower classes.

On December 2, 1961, at the time that Castro openly esponsed Marxism

of their own self-confessed mistakes.

The recent arrivals in Outs of large additional numbers of Soviet arms and technicians, which have made This an armod camp, accentuate the already well-advanced process by which the Cuban leaders have deliberately surrendered the independence of their country and have subordinated the well-being of their people to an external power. In alignment with the Communist bloc, the Castro regime has publicly urged the overthrow of free governments elsewhere in the country and is actively proposing through any other means.

During the 16th General Assembly of the United Nations, Cuba voted with the Soviet bloc on almost every major international issue. Cuba's espousal of the communist line at recent conferences in Belgrade and Cairo exposed the emptiness of the Cuban regime's claim that it is non-aligned.

The United States Maval Base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, is maintained in accordance with international agreements between the United States and Cuba.

The Base

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The Base is important to the defense of the Western Hemisphere, and poses no threat to the sovereignty of Cuba or to the security of the Cuban people.

The United States admires the Cuban patriots involved in the April 1961 landings in Cuba who desired to see a democratic system in an independent Cuba.

There is no evidence of any significant offensive at litery capability in Cubs. Unilateral atlitary intervention on the part of the P.S. cannot of the required or justified. However, if at any time the commist but one for the enlargers or interacens our security or that of any other part of the homisphere in any way, the U.S. will do its part, and will join with other countries of this hemisphere, to make sure that the increased armaments which the Soviet Union has furnished Cuba, while a burden to the Cuban people, will be nothing more than that.

Also suggest you refer to President's policy statements September 4 and 13 on Cuba.

End.

TICE